

**Preparatory classes are going on at Marbet primary School opposite CCAST Main Entrance CCAST Street, past entrance questions are available for other schools of The University of Bamenda. No piracy ;Contact: 673 084 023/655 594 346**

COMPETITIVE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION INTO HTTC BAMBILI	
<u>CYCLE:</u> 2 <sup>nd</sup> CYCLE	
<u>LEVEL:</u> 1 <sup>st</sup> YEAR	2015 SESSION
<u>OPTION:</u> FUNDAMENTAL COMPUTER SCIENCE	
DURATION 3 HOURS	

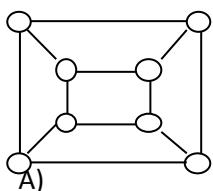
**INSTRUCTIONS**

- In your answer booklet, write only the answer chosen against the question number
- This question paper must be submitted together with the answer booklet  
Each question carries 1 mark

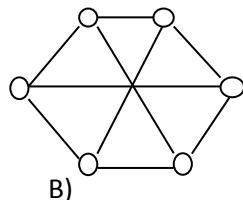
**PART I: ALGORITHMS AND PROGRAMMING**

1) Which of these graphs is bipartite?

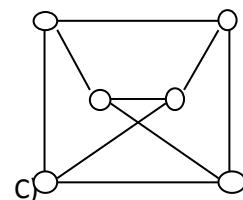
*Lequel des graphes suivants est bipartite?*



A)



B)

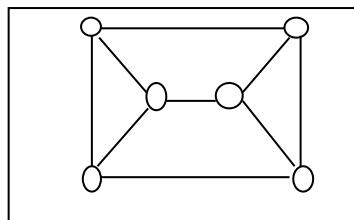


C)

D) A, B and C

2) What is the chromatic number of this graph?

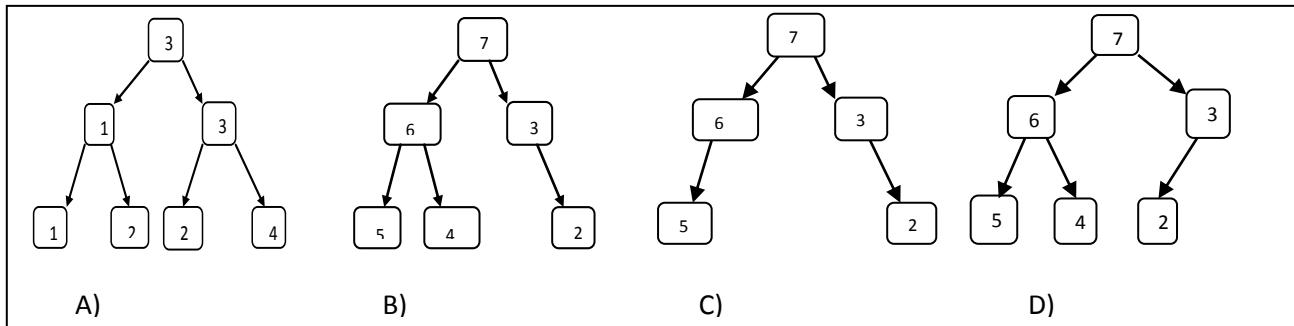
*Quel est le nombre chromatique du graph suivant?*



A) 2    B) 3    C) 4    D) 6

3) Which of these data structures is a heap ?

*Laquelle des structures de données est un tas?*



- 4) What is the complexity of the deletion operation from the heap?

*Quelle est la complexité en temps de l'opération de suppression dans un tas*

A): O(1), B): O(logn(n)), C): O(nlog(n)), D): O(n)

- 5) Which of the sorting techniques is not an in-place algorithm?

A): Heap-sort; B): merge-sort; C): quick-sort; D): A and B

*Laquelle de ces techniques de tri n'est pas un algorithme en-place?*

A) Tris en tas ; B) : tri-fusion ; C ) : tri-rapide ; D) : A and B

- 6) The list T below is sorted in ascending order after the  $n^{\text{th}}$  pass in the main loop of bubble-sort what is the  $n$ ?

*La liste T ci-dessous est triée par ordre croissant après le  $n^{\text{ème}}$  passage dans la boucle principale du tri-bulle. Que vaut  $n$  ?*

T=	20	29	15	8	35	24	12	17
----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----

A) : 7 ; B) : 6 ; C) : 5 ; D) : 4

- 7) Which part of the memory is used for dynamic allocations?

A): The stack; B): the heap; C): the static zone; D): none of them

*Quelle zone mémoire est utilisée pour les allocations dynamiques*

A): La pile; B): Le tas; C): la zone statique; D): aucune d'elles

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- 8) Which of these is a declarative language?

*Lequel de ces langages est déclaratif ?*

A): PHP; B): C; C): PROLOG; D): A and B

- 9) When you solve a problem by describing a solution in term of steps, the language used is.....

A): object-oriented; B): imperative; C): functional; D): logic

*Quand vous résolvez un problème en décrivant une solution en termes d'étapes, le langage utilisé est.....* A): orienté objet; B): impératif; C): fonctionnel; D): logique

- 10) What is the output of the c program below ?

*Quel est le résultat du programme C ci-dessous ?*

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
Int next(int n){
    Static int t=0; t+=2; n*=t;
    Int i ; for(i=0 ; i<n ; i++)printf(" * ");
}
Void display(int n){for(;n>0; --n){next(n);printf("\n");}
Int main(){display(5); system("pause"); return 0;
```

*****	*****	*****	*****
*****	*****	*****	*****
*****	***	*****	*****
*****	**	*****	*****
A)	B)	C)	D)

- 11) Which of data structure is used to implement the breadth-first search algorithm

A): The queue; B): the stack; C): the list; D): the deque

*Quelle structure de données est utilisée pour implémenter l'algorithme de parcourt en largeur?*

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A): la file; B): la pile; C): la liste; D): file double entée

12) What is used to ensure the dynamic binding ?

A): The pointer; B): the polymorphism; C): the virtual function; D): the pure virtual function

***Qu'est ce qui est utilisé pour assurer la ligature dynamique?***

A): le pointeur; B):le polymorphisme; C): la fonction virtuelle; D):la fonction virtuelle pure

13) Which of the following control structures allocate its memory from the stack?

A): selection; B): recursion; C): repetition; D): sequence

***Laquelle des structures de contrôle suivantes alloue sa mémoire dans la pile***

A): sélection; B): récursivité; C): répétition; D): séquence

14) The bubble-sort algorithm is used to sort the list T below in ascending order. What is the total number of swaps at the end of the algorithm?

***Le tri-bulle est utilisé pour trier la liste T ci-dessous par ordre croissant. Quel est le nombre total de permutations à la fin de l'algorithme ?***

T=	20	29	15	8	35	24	12	17
----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----

A): 18; B): 16; C): 14; D): 10

15) How will be the list

T=	20	29	15	8	35	24	12	17
----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----

After the first two recursive calls of quick-sort if the pivot is the first item

***Comment sera la liste***

20	29	15	8	35	24	12	17
----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----

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T=

*Après les deux premiers appels récursifs du tri-rapide si le pivot est le premier élément?*

A) T=

8	12	15	17	20	24	35	29
---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

B) T=

8	12	15	17	20	24	35	29
---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

C) T=

8	12	15	17	20	24	35	29
---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

D) T=

8	12	15	17	20	24	35	29
---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

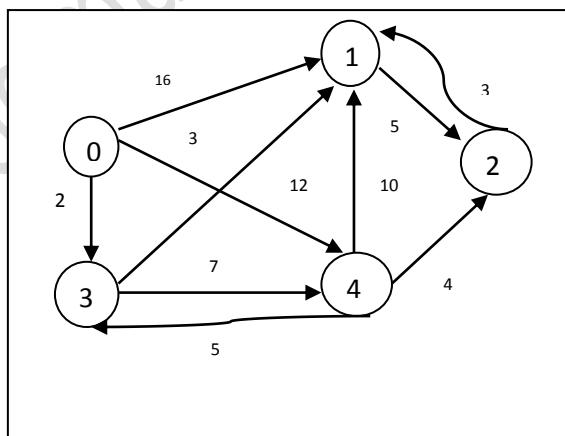
- 16) With a sorted list of 16 items, what would be the maximum number of equality tests in the binary search algorithm?

*Avec une liste triée de 16 éléments, quell serait le nombre maximum de tests d'égalité dans un algorithme de recherché binaire ?*

A): 4; B): 16; C): 15; D): 5

- 17) What is the weight of the shortest-path tree from the vertex 0 of the following graph?

*Quel est le poids de l'arbre du plus court chemin à partir du sommet 0 du graph suivant*



A) 15      B) 12      C) 14      D) 13

- 18) What is the polish notation of the following expression  $2 - 3 * 4 + 5$

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**Quelle est la notation polonaise de l'expression suivante  $2 - 3 * 4 + 5$**

A):  $* - 2 3 + 4 5$ ; B):  $- 2 + *3 4 5$ ; C):  $+ - 2 * 3 4 5$ ; D): A and B

19) A two dimensional array is declared in C as follow: int M [3][4] knowing that the base address is 4210820 and the size of each array item is 4bytes. The address of M[1][2] would be.....

**Un tableau à deux dimensions est déclaré en C comme suit: int M [3] [4]. Sachant que l'adresse de base est 4210820 et que la taille de chaque élément du tableau est 4octets, l'adresse de M[1][2] serait.....**

A): 4210826; B): 4210844; C): 4210848; D): 4210827

20) What is the time complexity of quick sort when the list is already sorted?

**Quelle est la complexité en temps du tri rapide lorsque la liste est déjà triée?**

A): O(logn); B): O(n); C): O(nlogn); D): O( $n^2$ )

21) Given the declarations: int a=5; const int b=10; which of the following declarations will be rejected by the compiler?

**Soient les déclarations: int a=5; const int b=10; laquelle des déclarations suivantes sera rejetée par le compilateur?**

A): int \*p=&a; B): int \*p=&b; C): const int \*p=&a; D): const int \*p=&b

22) Given the declarations: int x=5; int const y=10; int const \*q=&y; int\* const p=&x; which statement will not be rejected by the compiler?

A): \*q=18; B): \*p=20; C): p=&x; D): none of them

**Soient les déclarations: int x=5; int const y=10; int const \*q=&y; int\* const p=&x; laquelle des instructions suivantes ne sera pas rejetée par le compilateur ?**

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A): \*q=18; B): \*p=20; C): p=&x; D): aucune

23) What is the output of the program below ?

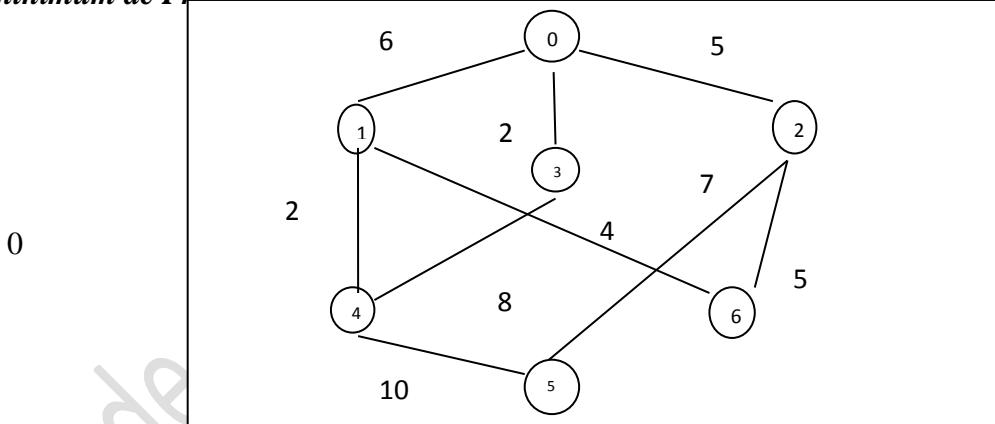
*Quel est le résultat du programme ci-dessous?*

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
Void toto(int a){printf("%d",--a); if(a>0)toto(a);}
Int main(){toto(5);}
```

A): 5; B): 4; C): 54321; D): 43210

24) What is the order of appearances of the vertices of the graph below in the Prim's minimum-cost spanning tree? The source vertex is 3.

*Quel est l'ordre des apparitions des sommets du graph ci-dessous dans l'arbre couvrant de poids minimum de Prim ? le sommet source est 3*



A): 3, 0, 2, 6, 1, 4, 5; B): 3, 0, 1, 4, 6, 2, 5;

C): 3, 0, 4, 1, 2, 6, 5; D): 3, 0, 2, 1, 4, 6, 5;

25) If a connected graph has 32 vertices, what will be the minimum number of edges in a spanning tree?

*Si un graph connexe a 32 sommets, quel serait le nombre minimum d'arcs dans un arbre couvrant?*

A): 32; B): 31; C): 1; D):0