

**JULY 2010****Exercise I (4mk)**

Given that  $(t) = 2^{-t}$ ,

1-a Put  $f(t)$  in the form  $f(t) = e^{kt}$ .

1-b Evaluate  $\int f(t)dt$

2 The sequence  $(U_n)_{n \geq 1}$  is defined by  $U_n = \int_{-n}^n 2^{-t} dt$ , show that  $(U_n)$  is geometrical sequence with ratio  $\frac{1}{2}$ .

3 Given that:  $S_n = \sum_{i=1}^n U_i$ . Calculate  $S_n$  in terms of  $n$ .

**Exercise II (3mks)**

1) Solve the differential equation  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 16y = 0$ . Given that  $y = 1, \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$ , when  $x = 0$ .

2) When a body falls under gravity in a medium in which the resistance is proportional to the speed, the relation between the speed  $V$  and the time  $t$  is given by:  $\frac{dy}{dx} + kV = g$ . Where  $g$  and  $k$  are constants. Prove that  $V = \frac{g}{k} + Ae^{-kt}$ , where  $A$  is a constant.

3) Given that  $v = 0$  when  $t = 0$ . find  $t$  when  $v = \frac{g}{2k}$ .

**Exercise III (8mks)**

1) Calculate the following quantities:

a)  $\int \frac{2x}{x^4+1} dx$       b)  $\int \left( \frac{1}{\sin^2(x)} + \frac{1}{\cos^2(x)} \right) dx$       c)  $\int_0^1 \frac{e^x-1}{e^x+1} dx$       d)  $\int_0^1 \frac{t}{1+t^4} dt$ .

**Exercise IV (3mks)**

A transformation  $T$  of three dimensional space is defined by:

$$r' = (x', y', z'), r = (x, y, z), M \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 5 & 6 \\ 4 & 3 & 3 \\ 10 & 7 & k \end{pmatrix}, \text{ where } k \text{ is a constant.}$$

a) Find the value of  $k$  for which there is no inverse transformation.

b) If  $k = 9$ , show that all the points  $(x, y, z)$  are transformed into points of the plane  $2x' - y' - z' = 0$

c) If  $k = 8$ , find  $M^{-1}$  and hence, or otherwise, find point which is mapped into  $(6, 2, 9)$ .

**Exercise V (4mks)**

1) A discrete random variable  $X$  has the following probability distribution.

$(X = x)$	0	1	2	3	4
$P(X = x)$	0.12	p	0.4	q	0.08

Given that  $E(X) = 2.02$ , find:

a) The value of  $p$  and  $q$ .      b)  $Var(X)$ .      c) The mean and variance of  $Y = 3X - 2$

2) The probability that an item produced by a certain machine is defective is 0.05. A quality control scheme consists of selecting 10 items from a large batch produced by the machine and the whole batch if three or more items are defective. Find the probability that a batch is rejected giving your answer correct to four decimal places,  $10^{-4}$ .

### Exercise VI (2mks)

Find the algebraic form of the complex number  $= \frac{(1+i)^4}{(\sqrt{3}-i)^3}$ .

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### EXERCISE I (5pts)

The complex plane is related the direct orthogonal frame  $(O, \vec{u}, \vec{v})$ , graphic unit: 2cm.

1. Draw the circle whose centre is 0 and the radius 1 and
2. Indicate points  $A, B$  and  $D$  with respective affixes  $\sqrt{3} + i, \sqrt{3} - i$  and  $-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i$  (1marke)
3. We consider the rotation  $R$  with centre 0 and angle  $\frac{\pi}{3}$  and the translation  $T$  of vector with affix  $iR$ 
  - a) Determine affixes  $Z_{A'}$  and  $Z_B$  of points  $A'$  and  $B$ , respective image of  $A$  and  $B$  under the rotation  $R$  (0.75markes)
  - b) Determine the affix  $Z_{D'}$  of  $D'$  where  $D'$  is image of  $D$  under the translation  $T$  (0.75markes)
  - c) Indicate points  $A', B'$  and  $D'$ . Determine the argument of the complex number  $\frac{Z_{A'} - Z_{B'}}{Z_{D'}}$   
Prove that the line  $(OD')$  is a median of triangle  $(OA'B')$ .

### EXERCISES 2 AND 3 EXIST IN 2010 AHEAD.

### EXERCISE 4(4PTS)

This exercise has 4 affirmations. Indicate for each of them if it is true or false and justify your answer. Given the function defined by  $f(x) = \ln\left(\frac{2x+1}{x-1}\right)$

1.  $f$  is defined on  $]1; +\infty[$  (0.5markes)
2.  $f'(x) = -\frac{1}{(x-1)^2} \ln\left(\frac{2x+1}{x-1}\right)$  (1markes)
3. Line  $x = 1$  is asymptote to the representative curve of  $f$ .

The representative curve of  $f$  admit a horizontal asymptote. (0.75mark)