

## STATISTICS ENSET 2011 SECOND CYCLE

THE UNIVERSITY OF BAMENDA  
HIGHER TECHNICAL TEACHER'S TRAINING COLLEGE  
ENTRANCE EXAMINATION: ACADEMIC YEAR 2011-2012  
SECOND CYCLE: ECONOMICS SERIES  
MINOR: STATISTICS

- Distinguish between:  
a) Type I and type II errors; b) A parameter and a statistic.
- What is meant by: a) an unbiased estimator? ; b) The level of significance of a test? C) The p-value of a test? ; d) Random sampling?
- For the set of numbers 3, 6, 7, 9, 10 the mean is 7 and the standard deviation is  $\sqrt{6}$ . If each number is increased by 3. Find the new mean and the standard deviation. Comment on your answer.
- The table below displays the lengths of 32 leaves measured correct to nearest mm.

Length(mm)	20-22	23-25	26-28	29-31	32-34
Frequency	3	6	12	9	2

Find the mean length and standard deviation.

- a) What is the probability of drawing an ace or a diamond on a single pick from a deck of cards? b) If the probability of hitting a target on a single shot is 0.3, what is the probability that in 4 shots the target will be hit at least 3 times?
- The data on the table below show the relationship between gross national product (Y) and imports (X) of a country in 1998. (Figures are in  $10^6$  cfa).

Y	7	7.2	8	9.5	8.2	10	9
X	6.5	7	8	8	10	12	8

- a) Estimate the OLS regression equation of Y on X. Do the estimates appear with the expected signs?  
b) How well does the estimated model fit the scatter of observations?
7. The age distribution for a sample of 50 persons arrested for drunk driving in Yaoundé is displayed in table below.

Age group	17-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-
Arrests	14	16	12	9	5

It is hypothesized that the number of persons arrested for this offence is the same for all age groups. Compute the Chi-square value, and test the validity of this hypothesis at the 5% level of significance (Note: tabular chi-square at 5% with 4 df given 9.49).

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